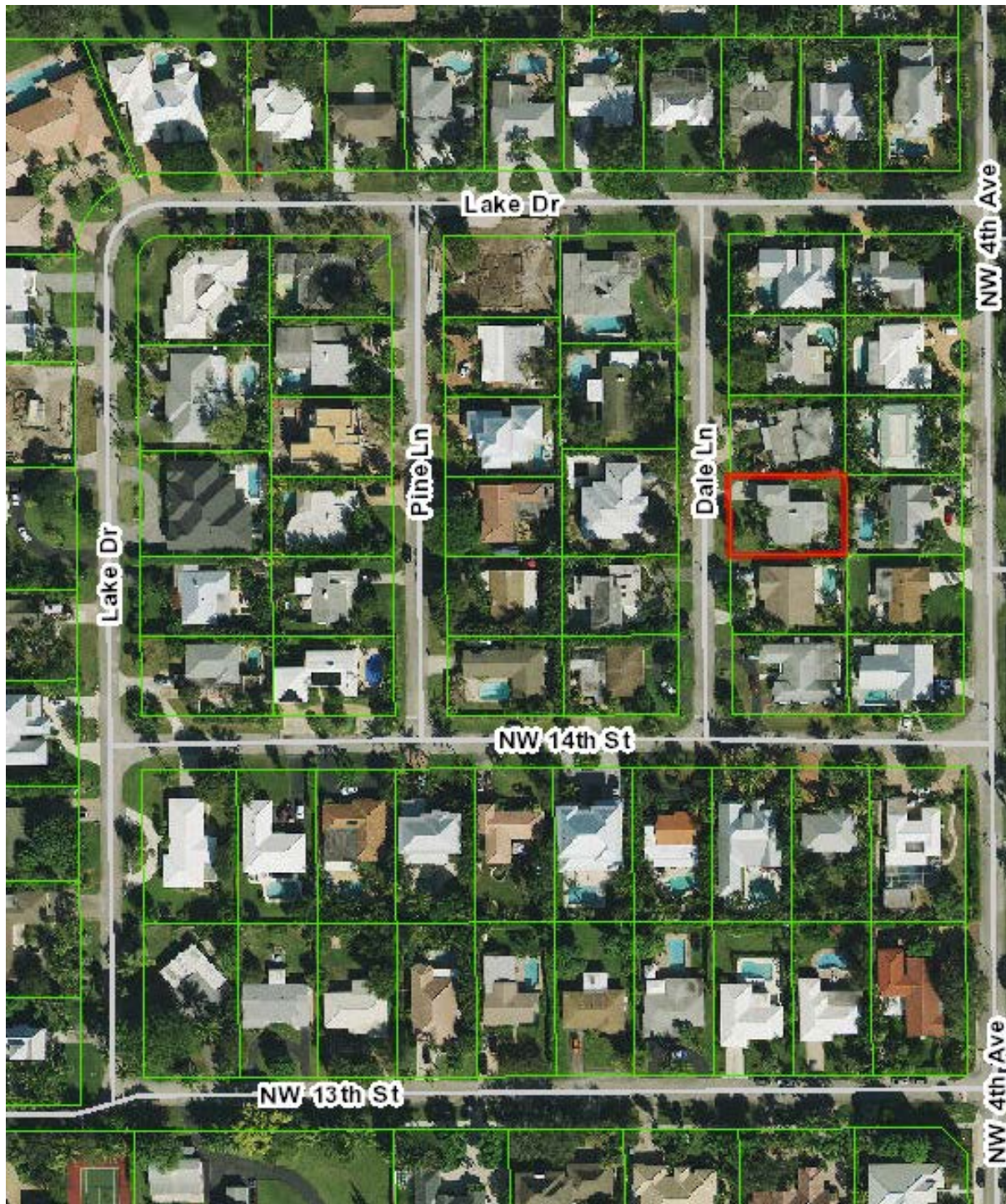




1501 Dale Ln

12-43-46-08-20-001-0040